# Table of Contents

**Introduction**  
[xxi]

## Chapter 1 - Demographics & Characteristics of the Population  
[1]

- **Table 1.01** Resident Population and Median Age, 1790 - 2002  
- **Table 1.02** Population Projections, by Age, 2005 and 2010  
- **Table 1.03** Resident Population, by Age and Sex, selected years, 1980 - 2004  
- **Table 1.04** Components of Population Change, 1985 – 2003  
- **Table 1.05** Population Projections, 2000 - 2100 (revised)  
- **Table 1.06** Resident Population, by State, 1970 and 1980  
- **Table 1.07** Resident Population, by State, 1990 and Projections for 2020  
- **Table 1.08** Population of Cities with 250,000 or More Inhabitants, 2000  
- **Table 1.09** Marital Status, Persons 15 Years Old and Older, 1990 - 2005  
- **Table 1.10** Marital Status, Men 15 Years Old and Older, 1990 - 2005  
- **Table 1.11** Marital Status, Women 15 Years Old and Older, 1990 - 2005  
- **Table 1.12** Interracial Married Couples, 1980 - 2002  
- **Table 1.13** Age, Educational Attainment, and Residence, 1985  
- **Table 1.14** Age, Educational Attainment, and Residence, 1990  
- **Table 1.15** Age and Residence, 2004  
- **Table 1.16** Selected Characteristics of Households, 1985  
- **Table 1.17** Selected Characteristics of Households, 1990  
- **Table 1.18** Selected Characteristics of Households, 2004  
- **Table 1.19** Selected Characteristics of Family Households, 1985  
- **Table 1.20** Selected Characteristics of Family Households, 1990  
- **Table 1.21** Selected Characteristics of Family Households, 2004  
- **Table 1.22** Single Parents Living With Own Children Under 18 Years Old, 2000 and 2005  
- **Table 1.23** Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years of Age, 2000 and 2005  
- **Table 1.24** Primary Care Arrangements Used for Preschoolers by Families With Employed Mothers, Spring 1999 and Winter 2002  
- **Table 1.25** Average Weekly Child Care Expenditures of Families With Employed Mothers, Winter 2002  

## Chapter 2 - Vital Statistics & Health  
[39]

- **Table 2.01** Fertility, Births and Birth Rates, by Age of the Mother, 1990-2004  
- **Table 2.02** Birth Rates by Live Birth Order, 2003 and 2004 (preliminary)  
- **Table 2.03** Selected Characteristics of Live Births, 1980 - 2003  
- **Table 2.04** Nonmarital Childbearing, 1980 - 2002  
- **Table 2.05** Projected Fertility Rates, Women 10-49 Years Old, 2010  
- **Table 2.06** Abortions, 1973 - 2001
# Table of Contents

| Table 2.07 | Contraceptive Usage For Women 15-44 Years of Age,  
|            | by Method of Contraception, 1995 and 2002 | 49 |
| Table 2.08 | Health Status for Children, 2005 | 50 |
| Table 2.09 | Vaccinations of Children 19 - 35 Months of Age for Selected Diseases, 2000 and 2004 | 51 |
| Table 2.10 | Overweight Children and Adolescents 6 - 19 Years of Age, According to Sex and Age, 1976 – 2002 | 52 |
| Table 2.11 | Life Expectancy at Birth, by Sex, 1970 - 2003; Projections, 2005 and 2010 | 53 |
| Table 2.12 | Life Expectancy, by Sex, by Age, 2004 | 54 |
| Table 2.13 | Death Rates, by Age and Sex, 1980 - 2004 | 55 |
| Table 2.14 | Death Rates, by Selected Cause of Death, 2001 and 2002 | 57 |
| Table 2.15 | Infant Mortality, Fetal Deaths, and Perinatal Mortality Rates, 1990 – 2003 | 58 |
| Table 2.16 | Infant Mortality Rates, Leading Causes of Death, 2004 | 59 |
| Table 2.17 | Maternal Mortality Rates, by Age of the Mother, 1970 - 2003 | 60 |
| Table 2.18 | Death Rates for Malignant Neoplasms of the Breast, for Females, by Age, 1980 - 2003 | 62 |
| Table 2.19 | Death Rates for Motor Vehicle Accidents, by Sex and Age, 2000 and 2003 | 64 |
| Table 2.20 | Death Rates for Assault (Homicide), by Sex and Age, 2000 and 2003 | 65 |
| Table 2.21 | Death Rates for Suicide, by Sex and Age, 2000 and 2003 | 66 |
| Table 2.22 | Death Rates for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection, 1987 - 2003 | 67 |
| Table 2.23 | AIDS (Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome) Cases, by Sex and Age, 1985 - 2003 | 68 |
| Table 2.24 | AIDS (Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome) Cases, by Transmission Category, 1990 - 2001 | 70 |
| Table 2.25 | Five Year Relative Cancer Survival Rates for Selected Cancer Sites, 1995 - 2001 | 72 |
| Table 2.26 | Medical Injury or Poisoning Episodes, 2003 and 2004 | 73 |
| Table 2.27 | Injuries, by Selected Characteristics, 2004 | 74 |
| Table 2.28 | Limitation of Activity, 2002 and 2004 | 75 |
| Table 2.29 | Selected Characteristics of Persons with a Work Disability, 2004 | 76 |
| Table 2.30 | Work-Loss Days, 2002 and 2004 | 77 |
| Table 2.31 | Self-Assessment of Health, 1987 - 2003 | 78 |
| Table 2.32 | Percentage of Adults Engaging in Leisure-Time Physical Activity, 1997 - 1998, 2000 - 2003 | 79 |
| Table 2.33 | Cigarette Smoking by Persons 18 Years Old and Older, by Sex and Age, 2000 and 2003 | 80 |
| Table 2.34 | Current Cigarette Smoking by Persons 25 Years Old and Older, by Sex and Education, 2000 and 2003 | 81 |
| Table 2.35 | Use of Selected Substances by Persons 12 Years and Older, 2000 and 2003 | 82 |
Table of Contents

Table 2.36 Healthy Weight, Overweight, and Obesity Among Persons 20 Years of Age and Over, According to Race and Sex, 1988 – 2002
Table 2.37 Health Care Visits, 2000 and 2003
Table 2.38 Dental Visits in the Past Year by Poverty Status, 2000 and 2003
Table 2.39 Short Stay Hospitals: Discharges, Days of Care, Average Length of Stay, 2000 - 2003
Table 2.40 Nursing Home and Personal Care Home Residency, by Age, 1977, 1985 and 1999
Table 2.41 Health Care Coverage for Persons Under 65 Years of Age, by Type of Coverage, 1995 and 2000 - 2003
Table 2.42 Health Care Coverage for Persons Over 65 Years of Age and Over, by Type of Coverage, 1995, 2000 and 2003
Table 2.43 Health Insurance Coverage, 2002 - 2004

Chapter 3 - Education
Table 3.01 School Enrollment, by Age, 2004
Table 3.02 School Enrollment, by Level and Control of School, 2004
Table 3.03 Nursery School and Kindergarten Enrollment of Children 3 - 5 Years Old, by Selected Characteristics of the Mother, 2004
Table 3.04 Enrollment in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, by State, Fall, 2003
Table 3.05 Estimates of the School Age Population, 1975 - 2002
Table 3.06 Estimates of the School Age Population, by Age and Sex, 2004
Table 3.07 Public Elementary and Secondary School Teachers, by Selected Characteristics, 1999 - 2000
Table 3.08 Private Elementary and Secondary School Teachers, by Selected Characteristics, 1999 - 2000
Table 3.09 Student Use of Computers at School, 1993 - 2003
Table 3.10 Percent of Students At or Above Selected Reading Proficiency Levels, by Age, 2004
Table 3.11 Percent of Students At or Above Selected Science and Math Proficiency Levels, by Age, 1999
Table 3.12 Testing: Students Taking the SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test), and the ACT (American College Testing Program), 1975 - 2004
Table 3.13 SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test) Scores, 1986 - 2005
Table 3.15 Percent of High School Dropouts Among Persons 16 to 24 Years Old, by Sex, 1975 - 2004
Table 3.16 Attendance Status of College Students 15 Years Old and Over, October 2004
Table of Contents

Table 3.17 Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education, by Type of Institution, 1980 - 2004 112
Table 3.18 Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education, by State, Fall, 2004 113
Table 3.19 Enrollment Rates of 18 - 24 Year Olds in Institutions of Higher Education, 1975 - 2004 115
Table 3.20 Enrollment of Persons 14 - 34 Years Old in Institutions of Higher Education, by Sex, 1975 - 1999 116
Table 3.21 School Enrollment by Attendance Status, Type and Control of School, Fall, 2004 117
Table 3.22 Traditionally Black Institutions of Higher Education: Enrollment, Fall, 2003, and Earned Degrees Conferred, 2003 - 2004 118
Table 3.23 Employment Status of Persons 18 - 21 Years Old, 2003 120
Table 3.24 Enrollment in Schools of Medicine, Dentistry, and Related Fields, 1980-81 and 2002 - 2003 121
Table 3.25 Earned Degrees Conferred, by Type of Degree, 1991 - 2004 122
Table 3.26 Associate Degrees Conferred, by Major Field of Study, 2003-04 123
Table 3.27 Bachelor's Degrees Conferred, by Major Field of Study, 2003-04 124
Table 3.28 Master's Degrees Conferred, by Major Field of Study, 2003-04 125
Table 3.29 Doctor's Degrees Conferred, by Major Field of Study, 2003-04 126
Table 3.30 First Professional Degrees Conferred, by Field of Study, 2003 - 2004 127
Table 3.31 Educational Attainment: Years of School Completed by Persons 25 Years Old and Older, 2000 and 2003 128
Table 3.32 Highest Educational Level and Degree Earned, Persons 18 Years Old and Older, 2000 and 2005 129
Table 3.33 College Completion, Persons 25 Years Old & Older, 1970 - 2003 130
Table 3.34 Undergraduates Receiving Financial Aid: Average Amount Awarded per Student, by Type and Source of Aid, 2003 - 2004 131

Chapter 4 - Government, Elections, & Public Opinion 133
Table 4.01 Black Elected Public Officials, by Type of Office Held, 1970 - 2001 135
Table 4.02 Members of Congress, 1981 - 2005 136
Table 4.03 Voting Age Population, Registration, and Voting, 1984 - 2004 137
Table 4.04 Voting Age Population, Selected Characteristics, 1990 139
Table 4.05 Selected Characteristics of Persons Registered to Vote, 1990 141
Table 4.06 Selected Characteristics of Persons Voting, 1990 143
Table 4.07 Voting Age Population, Selected Characteristics, 2000 145
Table 4.08 Selected Characteristics of Persons Registered to Vote, 2000 147
Table 4.09 Selected Characteristics of Persons Voting, 2000 149
Table 4.10 Voting Age Population, Selected Characteristics, 2002 151
Table 4.11 Selected Characteristics of Persons Registered to Vote, 2002 153
Table 4.12 Selected Characteristics of Persons Voting, 2002 155
Table of Contents

Table 5.26  Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of Federal and State Correctional Authorities, 1995, 2000 - 2004 197
Table 5.27  Type of Offense by Juvenile Offenders, 1999 and 2000 198
Table 5.28  Juvenile Court Cases, by Type of Case and Outcome, 2000 199
Table 5.29  Prisoners Under Sentence of Death, and Elapsed Time from Sentence to Execution, 1980 - 2004 200
Table 5.30  Prisoners Under Sentence of Death, by State, January 1, 2006 201
Table 5.31  Criminal History Profile of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death, 2004 202
Table 5.32  Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority, 1930 - 2004 203
Table 5.33  Attitudes Toward the Death Penalty, 2004 - 2005 205
Table 5.34  Attitudes Toward the Police, 2002 206
Table 5.35  Inmates Ever Tested for HIV and Results, 1996, 1997 and 2002 207
Table 5.36  AIDS-Related Deaths in State Prisons, 2002 - 2003 208

Chapter 6 - The Labor Force, Employment & Unemployment 209
Table 6.01  Labor Force Participation of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 16 Years Old and Over, by Age, 1980 - 2005 211
Table 6.02  Labor Force Participation of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 16 Years Old and Over, by Sex and Age, 1980 - 2005 215
Table 6.03  Civilian Labor Force and Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates: Projections for 2008 and 2012 219
Table 6.04  Employed Members of the Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Age, 1980 - 2005 220
Table 6.05  Employment Status of Families, 2004 - 2005 221
Table 6.06  Work at Home, 2001 and 2004 222
Table 6.07  Unemployed Jobseekers by Active Job Search Method Used, 2005 223
Table 6.08  Employed Black Persons as Percent of All Employed Persons in the Civilian Labor Force, by Selected Occupation, 2005 224
Table 6.09  Employed Black Persons as Percent of All Employed Persons in the Civilian Labor Force, by Industry Group, 2005 226
Table 6.10  Full-Time and Part-Time Status of Employed Persons in Nonagricultural Industries, 1980 - 2005 227
Table 6.11  Unemployment Rates for the Civilian Labor Force, by Age, 1980 - 2005 229
Table 6.12  Unemployment Rates for the Civilian Labor Force, by Sex and Age, 1980 - 2005 231
Table 6.13  Unemployment, by Reason for Unemployment, 1990 - 2005 233
Table 6.14  Duration of Unemployment, by Region of Residence, 2000 and 2002 234
Table 6.15  Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 16 - 24 Years of Age, by School Enrollment, 2001 and 2003 236
Table 6.16  Educational Attainment of Persons 16 Years and Over, by Labor Force Status and Sex, 2000 and 2004 238
Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table 6.17</td>
<td>Unemployment Rates of the Civilian Labor Force 25 - 64 Years of Age, by Educational Attainment, 1990 - 2003</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 6.18</td>
<td>Self-Employed Workers, 1980 - 2005</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 6.20</td>
<td>Workers Paid Hourly Rates With Earnings at or Below the Minimum Wage, 2001 and 2003</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 6.21</td>
<td>Union Membership, by Sex, 2005</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chapter 7 - Earnings, Income, Poverty, & Wealth

| Table 7.01 | Money Income of Households, 1980 - 2003 | 247 |
| Table 7.02 | Money Income of Households, by Selected Household Characteristics, 1990 and 2001 | 248 |
| Table 7.03 | Money Income of Families, 1980 - 2004 | 252 |
| Table 7.04 | Money Income of Families, by Selected Family Characteristics, 1985 | 253 |
| Table 7.05 | Money Income of Families, by Selected Family Characteristics, 1990 | 255 |
| Table 7.06 | Money Income of Families, by Selected Family Characteristics, 2004 | 257 |
| Table 7.07 | Median Weekly Earnings of Families, by Type of Family and Number of Earners, 1985, 1990, 1993 | 259 |
| Table 7.08 | Money Income of Persons 15 Years Old and Older, by Selected Characteristics, 1985 | 260 |
| Table 7.09 | Money Income of Persons 15 Years Old and Older, by Selected Characteristics, 1990 | 262 |
| Table 7.10 | Money Income of Persons 15 Years Old and Older, 2004 | 264 |
| Table 7.11 | Median Weekly Earnings of Full-Time and Part-Time Wage and Salary Workers, by Sex and Age, 2005 | 266 |
| Table 7.12 | Median Income of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers, by Sex, 1980 - 2004 | 267 |
| Table 7.13 | Per Capita Money Income, 1985 - 1997 | 268 |
| Table 7.14 | Families Below the Poverty Level, 1980 - 2004 | 269 |
| Table 7.15 | Families Below the Poverty Level, by Type of Family and Presence of Related Children, 2003 and 2004 | 270 |
| Table 7.16 | Persons Below the Poverty Level, 1980 - 2004 | 271 |
| Table 7.17 | Children Below the Poverty Level, 1980 - 2004 | 272 |
| Table 7.18 | Persons 65 Years Old and Over Below Poverty Level, 1970 - 2004 | 273 |
| Table 7.19 | Income of Households from Specified Sources, 1992 | 274 |
| Table 7.20 | Income of Persons from Specified Sources, 2004 | 275 |
| Table 7.21 | Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents, 2001 | 276 |
Table of Contents

Chapter 8 - Special Topics

Table 8.01 Social Security Benefits and Beneficiaries, 1980 279
Table 8.02 Social Security Benefits and Beneficiaries, 1990 280
Table 8.03 Social Security Benefits and Beneficiaries, 2000 281
Table 8.04 Social Security Benefits and Beneficiaries, 2004 282
Table 8.05 Occupied Housing Units, by Tenure, 1980 - 2003 283
Table 8.06 Housing Affordability: Families, 1995 284
Table 8.07 General Mobility, 1999-2000 and 2002-2003 286
Table 8.08 Selected Characteristics of Farms and Farm Operators, 2002 287
Table 8.09 Farms and Operators, 2002 290
Table 8.10 Black-Owned Firms, by Major Industry Group, 1992 292
Table 8.11 Minority-Owned Businesses, 1997 293
Table 8.12 Black Owned Firms, by Major Industry Group, 1997 294
Table 8.13 Black-Owned Firms, by State, 1997 295
Table 8.14 Minority-Owned Businesses, 2002 297
Table 8.15 Black-Owned Firms, by Receipts Size, 2002 298
Table 8.16 Black-Owned Firms, by Employment Size, 2002 299
Table 8.17 Black-Owned Firms, by Major Industry Group, 2002 300
Table 8.18 Black-Owned Firms, by State, 2002 301
Table 8.19 Summary of Results of the 2000 Consumer Expenditure Survey 303
Table 8.20 Summary of Results of the 2004 Consumer Expenditure Survey 305

Glossary 307

Index 327

Black Americans: A Statistical Sourcebook